

current for nucleus: (uud) proton.

$$J^{\mu} = r e \sum_{abc} \sum_{i=1}^3 \left[q_{ia}^T C A_i^j q_{r,b} \right] A_r^i q_{i,c}^C \quad A_i^1 = I, \quad A_i^2 = A_i^3 = \gamma_5, \quad A_i^4 = t$$

$$q_{i1} = u \quad q_{i2} = d$$

$$J^{\mu} = r e_{abc} \left[(u_a^T C d_b) \gamma_5 u_c + (u_a^T C \gamma_5 d_b) t u_c \right]$$

$$J^{\mu \dagger} = r e_{abc'} \left[u_c^{\dagger} \gamma_5^{\dagger} (d_b^{\dagger} C^{\dagger} u_a^{\dagger}) + t u_c^{\dagger} (d_b^{\dagger} \gamma_5^{\dagger} C^{\dagger} u_a^{\dagger}) \right]$$

$\gamma_5^{\dagger} = \gamma_5$ $- \gamma_0 \gamma_3^{\dagger} = - \gamma_0 C \gamma_0$

$$\bar{J} = J^{\dagger} \gamma_0 \quad \bar{J} = r e_{a'b'c'} \left[- \underbrace{u_c^{\dagger}}_{\bar{u}_c} \gamma_0 \gamma_5 \left(\underbrace{d_b^{\dagger}}_{\bar{d}_b} C \underbrace{\gamma_0^T}_{\bar{u}_a^T} u_a^{\dagger} \right) - t \underbrace{u_c^{\dagger}}_{\bar{u}_c} \gamma_0 \left(\underbrace{d_b^{\dagger}}_{\bar{d}_b} \gamma_0 \gamma_5 C \underbrace{\gamma_0^T}_{\bar{u}_a^T} u_a^{\dagger} \right) \right]$$

$$\bar{J} = r e_{a'b'c'} \left[\bar{u}_c \gamma_5 (\bar{d}_b C \bar{u}_a^T) - t \bar{u}_c \gamma_0 (\bar{d}_b \gamma_5 C \bar{u}_a^T) \right]$$

$$\Pi(p) = \int d^4 u e^{ip \cdot u} \langle 0 | T \{ J(u) \bar{J}(0) \} | 0 \rangle$$

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$$\Pi(p) = \int d^4 u e^{ip \cdot u} \langle 0 | T \left\{ \epsilon_{abc} \left[\left(\begin{matrix} U_a^T(u) C d(u) \\ \alpha & \alpha\beta & b\beta \end{matrix} \right) \gamma_5 \begin{matrix} U_c(u) \\ \lambda\delta & \delta \end{matrix} + \left(\begin{matrix} U_a^T(u) (C\gamma_5) d(u) \\ \alpha & \alpha\beta & b\beta \end{matrix} \right) \begin{matrix} t [U_c(u)] \\ \lambda\delta & \delta \end{matrix} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. - \epsilon_{a'b'c'} \left[\begin{matrix} \bar{U}_{c'}(0) \gamma_5 \\ \lambda & \lambda\delta' \end{matrix} \left(\begin{matrix} \bar{d}'(0) C \bar{U}_{a'}^T(0) \\ b'_\alpha & d'_\beta & a'_\beta \end{matrix} \right) + t \begin{matrix} \bar{U}_{c'}(0) \\ \lambda' & \lambda'\delta' \end{matrix} \left(\begin{matrix} \bar{d}'_{b'}(0) (C\gamma_5) \\ \alpha' & \alpha'\beta' & \beta' \end{matrix} \right) \bar{U}_{a'}^T(0) \right] \right\} \right.$$

$$\Pi(p) = \int d^4 u e^{ip \cdot u} \langle 0 | T \left\{ -4 \epsilon_{abc} \epsilon_{a'b'c'} \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\begin{matrix} U_a^T(u) C d(u) \\ \alpha & \alpha\beta & b\beta \end{matrix} \right) \gamma_5 \begin{matrix} U_c(u) \\ \lambda\delta & \delta \end{matrix} \bar{U}_{c'}(0) \gamma_5 \left(\begin{matrix} \bar{d}'(0) C \bar{U}_{a'}^T(0) \\ b'_\alpha & d'_\beta & a'_\beta \end{matrix} \right) \\ & + \left(\begin{matrix} U_a^T(u) C d_{b\beta}(u) \\ \alpha & \alpha\beta \end{matrix} \right) \gamma_5 \begin{matrix} U_c(u) \\ \lambda\delta & \delta \end{matrix} + \bar{U}_{c'}(0) \left(\begin{matrix} \bar{d}'_{b'}(0) (C\gamma_5) \\ \alpha' & \alpha'\beta' & \beta' \end{matrix} \right) \bar{U}_{a'}^T(0) \\ & + \left(\begin{matrix} U_a^T(u) (C\gamma_5) d(u) \\ \alpha & \alpha\beta & b\beta \end{matrix} \right) + \begin{matrix} 1 \\ \lambda\delta & \delta \end{matrix} U_c(u) \bar{U}_{c'}(0) \gamma_5 \left(\begin{matrix} \bar{d}'_{b'}(0) C \bar{U}_{a'}^T(0) \\ \alpha' & \alpha'\beta' & \beta' \end{matrix} \right) \\ & + \left(\begin{matrix} U_a^T(u) (C\gamma_5) d(u) \\ \alpha & \alpha\beta & b\beta \end{matrix} \right) + \begin{matrix} 1 \\ \lambda\delta & \delta \end{matrix} U_c(u) + \bar{U}_{c'}(0) \left(\begin{matrix} \bar{d}'_{b'}(0) (C\gamma_5) \\ \alpha' & \alpha'\beta' & \beta' \end{matrix} \right) \bar{U}_{a'}^T(0) \Bigg\} \end{aligned}$$

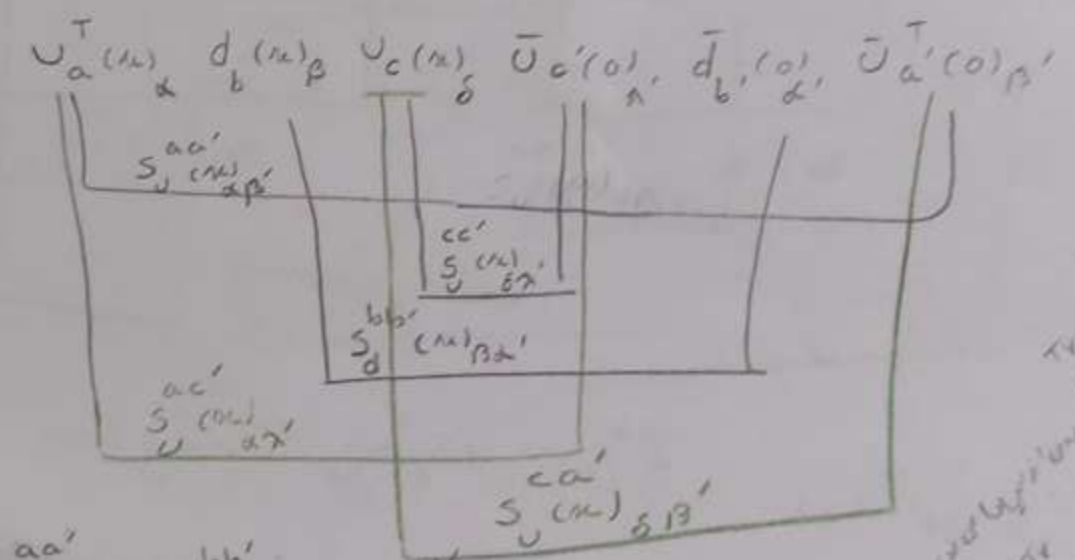
(*) $(\gamma_5 C)^T = -\gamma_5 C, (C\gamma_5)^T = -C\gamma_5, \bar{U} = C U C, \gamma_5^T = -\gamma_5 C, \bar{U} = C U C, \gamma_5^T = -C\gamma_5 C,$

Note: $\langle 0 | \psi_a^c \bar{\psi}_b^d | 0 \rangle = S_{+}^{cb}$, $\tilde{S} = C S^T C$, $\delta_5^T = -C \delta_5 C$
 $(C \delta_5)^T = -C \delta_5 \Rightarrow (\delta_5 C)^T = -\delta_5 C$

Term 1:

$$-4 \left(U_a^T(m) C_{\alpha\beta} d_{b\beta}(m) \right) \delta_5 \frac{U_c(m)}{\delta} \bar{U}_{c'}(0) \delta_5 \left(\bar{d}_{b'}(0) C_{\alpha'\beta'} \bar{U}_{a'}^T(0) \right)$$

$$-4 C_{\alpha\beta} C_{\alpha'\beta'} (\delta_5)_{\gamma\delta} (\delta_5)_{\gamma'\delta'}$$



sign of first eq $\rightarrow +$
 second eq $\rightarrow -$

$$\frac{1}{1} = -4 C_{\alpha\beta} C_{\alpha'\beta'} (\delta_5)_{\gamma\delta} (\delta_5)_{\gamma'\delta'} S_U(m)_{\alpha\beta} S_U(m)_{\delta\gamma'} S_U(m)_{\beta\alpha'} S_U(m)_{\delta\beta'} \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{2}{1} = +4 C_{\alpha\beta} C_{\alpha'\beta'} (\delta_5)_{\gamma\delta} (\delta_5)_{\gamma'\delta'} S_U(m)_{\beta\alpha'} S_U(m)_{\alpha\gamma'} S_U(m)_{\delta\beta'}$$

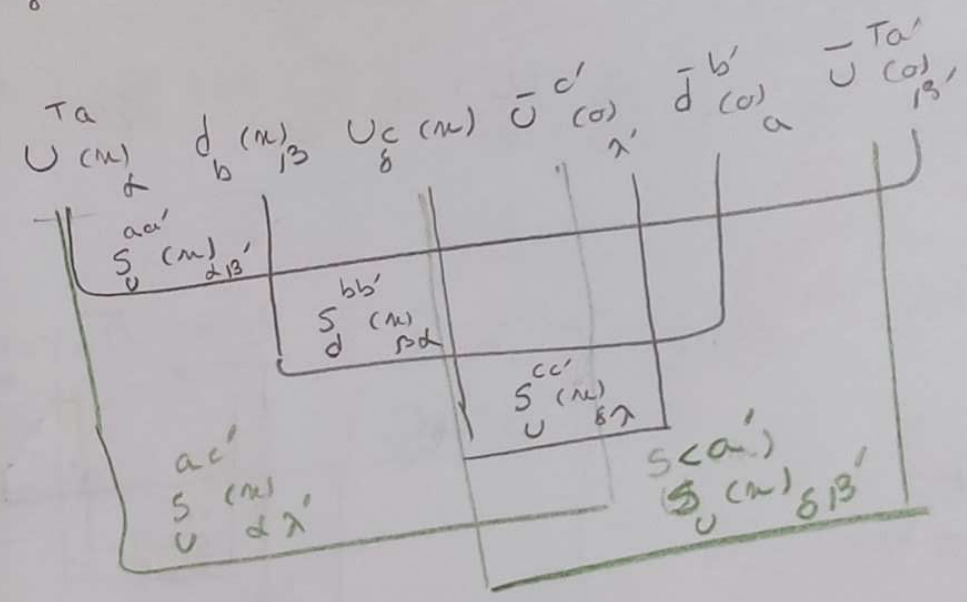
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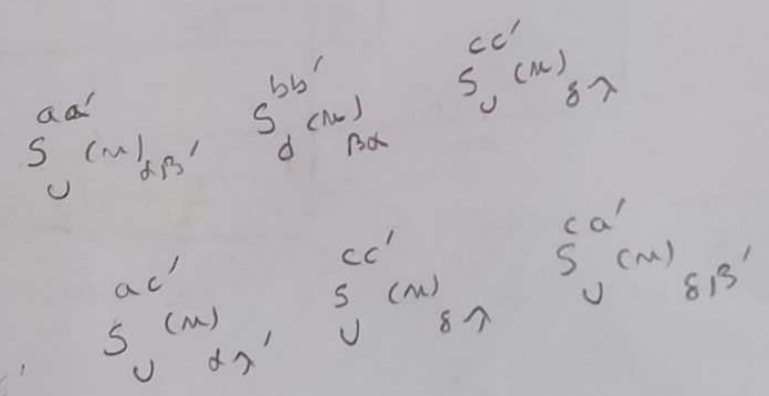
$$-4 \left(U_{(m)}^{Ta} \underset{d}{C}_{d13} \underset{b}{d}_{(m)\beta} \underset{\gamma\delta}{(85)} \right) U_{\delta} (m) \uparrow \bar{U}_{(co) \gamma}^{c'} \bar{d}_{(co) a}^{b'} \underset{d'13'}{(85) C} \bar{U}_{(co) 13'}^{Ta'}$$

$$4 \uparrow (C_{d13} \underset{b}{d}_{(m)\beta} \underset{\gamma\delta}{(85)}) \uparrow \bar{U}_{(co) \gamma}^{c'}$$

U₁₃ +
 U₁₃ -



$$-4 \uparrow C_{d13} \underset{b}{d}_{(m)\beta} \underset{\gamma\delta}{(85)} \uparrow \bar{U}_{(co) \gamma}^{c'}$$

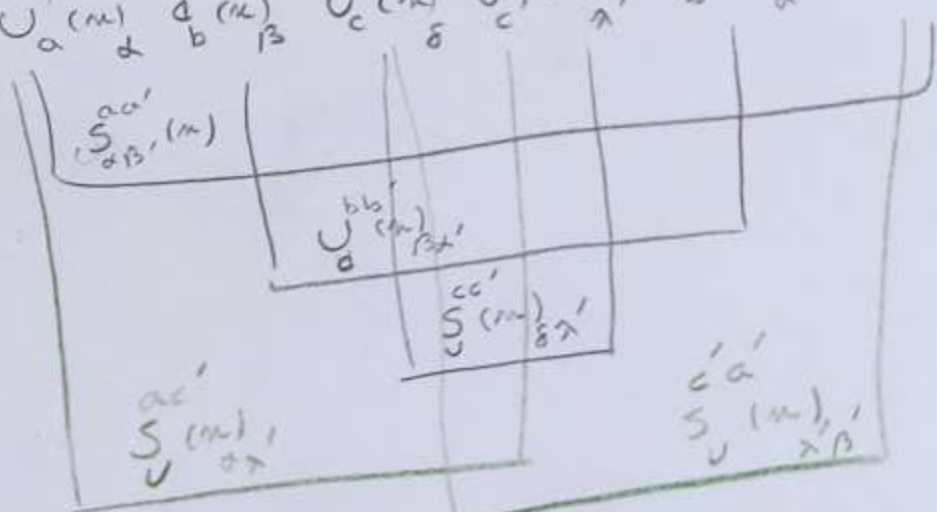


$$+4 \uparrow C_{d13} \underset{b}{d}_{(m)\beta} \underset{\gamma\delta}{(85)} \uparrow \bar{U}_{(co) \gamma}^{c'}$$

Term 3

$$-4 \left(U_a^T(m) \underset{\alpha\beta}{(C\delta_5)} \underset{\beta}{d} \underset{\alpha}{t} \underset{\gamma\delta}{1} \underset{\delta}{U_c(m)} \bar{U}_c(\alpha) \underset{\alpha'}{(\delta_5)} \underset{\gamma\delta'}{\bar{d}_b} \underset{\alpha'}{C_{\alpha\beta'}} \bar{U}_{\alpha'}(\alpha)\beta' \right)$$

$$-4 t (C\delta_5)_{\alpha\beta} C_{\alpha\beta'} (\delta_5)_{\alpha'\delta'} \underset{\gamma\delta}{1} U_a^T(m) \underset{\beta}{d} \underset{\alpha}{U_c(m)} \bar{U}_c(\alpha) \underset{\alpha'}{\bar{d}_b} \underset{\alpha'}{U_{\alpha'}(\alpha)\beta'}$$



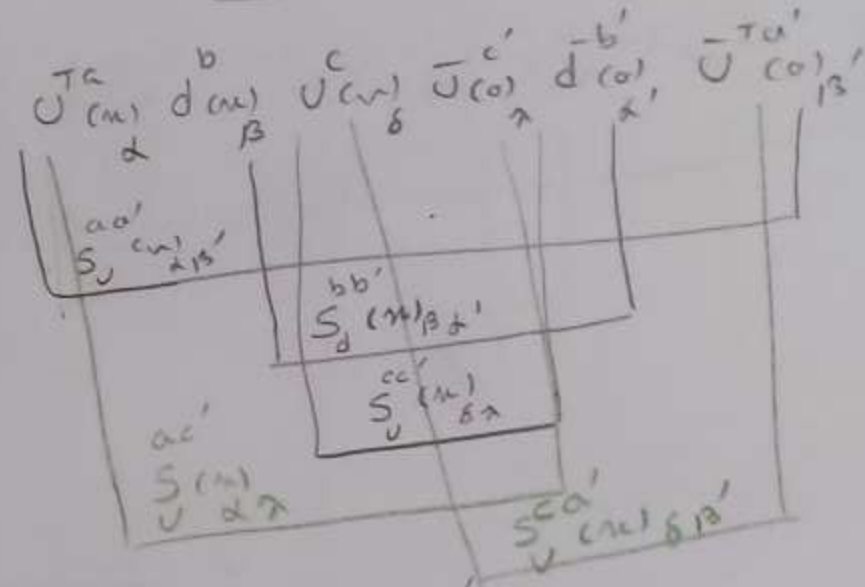
$$-4 t (C\delta_5)_{\alpha\beta} C_{\alpha\beta'} (\delta_5)_{\alpha'\delta'} \underset{\gamma\delta}{1} S_{\alpha\beta'}^{ac'}(m) U_a^{bb'}(m)_{\beta\alpha'} S_{\alpha\gamma}^{cc'}(m)$$

$$+4 t (C\delta_5)_{\alpha\beta} C_{\alpha\beta'} (\delta_5)_{\alpha'\delta'} \underset{\gamma\delta}{1} S_{\alpha\gamma}^{ac'}(m) S_{\alpha\beta'}^{bb'}(m) S_{\alpha\beta'}^{c'a'}(m)$$

Term 4

$$-4t^r U_{\alpha}^{T a} (C \delta_{\beta}^{\gamma})_{\alpha\beta} d_{\alpha\beta}^b U_{\gamma\delta}^c \bar{U}_{\alpha\gamma}^{c'} \bar{U}_{\alpha\delta}^{b'}$$

$$-4t^r (C \delta_{\beta}^{\gamma})_{\alpha\beta} (\delta C)_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \bar{U}_{\alpha\gamma}^{T a} d_{\alpha\beta}^b U_{\gamma\delta}^c \bar{U}_{\alpha\gamma}^{c'} d_{\alpha\delta}^{b'} \bar{U}_{\alpha\delta}^{T a'}$$



sign ① → +
 sign ② → -

- + +

$$\textcircled{1} -4t^r (C \delta_{\beta}^{\gamma})_{\alpha\beta} (\delta C)_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \bar{U}_{\alpha\gamma}^{T a} \bar{U}_{\alpha\delta}^{b'}$$

$$S_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^{aa'} \quad S_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^{bb'} \quad S_{\alpha\gamma}^{cc'}$$

$$\textcircled{2} +4t^r (C \delta_{\beta}^{\gamma})_{\alpha\beta} (\delta C)_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \bar{U}_{\alpha\gamma}^{T a} \bar{U}_{\alpha\delta}^{b'}$$

$$S_{\alpha\gamma}^{ca'} \quad S_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^{bb'} \quad S_{\alpha\gamma}^{cc'}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\Pi = & \left(\begin{array}{ccc} i & \epsilon & \epsilon \\ abc & d'b'c' & \end{array} \right) \int d^4x \, e^{i p \cdot x} \left(-4 \left(\begin{array}{cc} C & C \\ d_{13} & d'_{13'} \end{array} \right) \begin{pmatrix} \gamma_5 \\ \gamma_5 \end{pmatrix} \right) \left(\begin{array}{ccc} aa' & bb' & cc' \\ S_{ij}(m) & S_{ij}(m) & S_{ij}(m) \\ U & d_{13'} & d_{13'} \end{array} \right) \\
& - \left(\begin{array}{ccc} bb' & ac' & ca' \\ S_{ij}(m) & S_{ij}(m) & S_{ij}(m) \\ d_{13'} & U & d_{13'} \end{array} \right) - \left(\begin{array}{ccc} C & C & 1 \\ d_{13} & d'_{13'} & \gamma_5 \end{array} \right) \begin{pmatrix} \gamma_5 \\ \gamma_5 \end{pmatrix} \left(\begin{array}{ccc} aa' & bb' & cc' \\ S_{ij}(m) & S_{ij}(m) & S_{ij}(m) \\ U & d_{13'} & d_{13'} \end{array} \right) \\
& - \left(\begin{array}{ccc} ac' & cc' & ca' \\ S_{ij}(m) & S_{ij}(m) & S_{ij}(m) \\ U & d_{13'} & U \end{array} \right) - \left(\begin{array}{ccc} C & C & 1 \\ d_{13} & d'_{13'} & \gamma_5 \end{array} \right) \begin{pmatrix} \gamma_5 \\ \gamma_5 \end{pmatrix} \left(\begin{array}{ccc} aa' & bb' & cc' \\ S_{ij}(m) & S_{ij}(m) & S_{ij}(m) \\ U & d_{13'} & d_{13'} \end{array} \right) \\
& - \left(\begin{array}{ccc} ac' & bb' & ca' \\ S_{ij}(m) & S_{ij}(m) & S_{ij}(m) \\ U & d_{13'} & d_{13'} \end{array} \right) - \left(\begin{array}{ccc} C & C & 1 \\ d_{13} & d'_{13'} & \gamma_5 \end{array} \right) \begin{pmatrix} \gamma_5 \\ \gamma_5 \end{pmatrix} \left(\begin{array}{ccc} aa' & bb' & cc' \\ S_{ij}(m) & S_{ij}(m) & S_{ij}(m) \\ U & d_{13'} & d_{13'} \end{array} \right) \\
& - \left(\begin{array}{ccc} ac' & bb' & ca' \\ S_{ij}(m) & S_{ij}(m) & S_{ij}(m) \\ U & d_{13'} & d_{13'} \end{array} \right) \left. \right\} >
\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Term 1: } -4 \epsilon_{abc} \epsilon_{a'b'c'} \left((\delta_5)_{\gamma\delta} \begin{matrix} cc' \\ S_U \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} (\delta_5)_{\gamma'\delta'} \left[\begin{matrix} aa' \\ S_U \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \begin{matrix} C \\ \alpha\beta \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} S_d^{bb'} \\ d \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \begin{matrix} C \\ \alpha\beta \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} C \\ \alpha\beta \end{matrix} \right] \right)$$

$$- (\delta_5)_{\gamma\delta} \begin{matrix} ca' \\ S_U \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \begin{matrix} C \\ \alpha\beta \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} S_d^{bb'} \\ d \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \begin{matrix} C \\ \alpha\beta \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} S_U \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \begin{matrix} ca' \\ S_U \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} (\delta_5)_{\gamma'\delta'} \left(\begin{matrix} S_d^{bb'} \\ d \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \begin{matrix} C \\ \alpha\beta \end{matrix} \right)$$

$$\boxed{\text{Term 1}} -4 \epsilon_{abc} \epsilon_{a'b'c'} \left(\delta_5 \begin{matrix} cc' \\ S_U \\ \nu \end{matrix} \delta_5 \text{TV} \left(\begin{matrix} aa' \\ S_U \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \begin{matrix} S_d^{bb'} \\ d \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \right) - \delta_5 \begin{matrix} ca' \\ S_U \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \begin{matrix} S_d^{bb'} \\ d \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \begin{matrix} ca' \\ S_U \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \delta_5 \right)$$

$$\text{Term 2: } -4 \epsilon_{abc} \epsilon_{a'b'c'} \left((\delta_5)_{\gamma\delta} \begin{matrix} cc' \\ S_U \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} I \begin{matrix} aa' \\ S_U \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} (\delta_5 C)_{\alpha\beta\gamma'} \begin{matrix} S_d^{bb'} \\ d \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \begin{matrix} C \\ \alpha\beta \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} S_d^{bb'} \\ d \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \right)$$

$$- (\delta_5)_{\gamma\delta} \begin{matrix} ca' \\ S_U \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} (\delta_5 C)_{\alpha\beta\gamma'} \begin{matrix} S_d^{bb'} \\ d \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \begin{matrix} C \\ \alpha\beta \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} S_U \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \begin{matrix} ca' \\ S_U \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} I \begin{matrix} S_d^{bb'} \\ d \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \right)$$

$$\boxed{\text{Term 2}} -4 \epsilon_{abc} \epsilon_{a'b'c'} \left(\delta_5 \begin{matrix} cc' \\ S_U \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \text{TV} \left(\begin{matrix} aa' \\ S_U \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \delta_5 \begin{matrix} S_d^{bb'} \\ d \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \right) - \delta_5 \begin{matrix} ca' \\ S_U \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \delta_5 \begin{matrix} S_d^{bb'} \\ d \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \begin{matrix} ca' \\ S_U \\ \nu \end{matrix} \text{curl} \right)$$

$$\text{Term 3: } -4t \epsilon_{abc} \epsilon_{a'b'c'} \left(I_{\gamma\delta} S_U^{cc'} \epsilon_{\beta\gamma} S_U^{aa'} \epsilon_{\alpha\beta} S_U^{bb'} \epsilon_{\alpha\beta} \right) \underbrace{\left(C_{\alpha\beta} S_U^{bb'} \epsilon_{\alpha\beta} \right)}_{\tilde{S}_d^{bb'}(m)}$$

$$- I_{\gamma\delta} S_U^{ca'} \epsilon_{\alpha\beta} C_{\alpha\beta} S_U^{bb'} \epsilon_{\alpha\beta} S_U^{aa'} \epsilon_{\alpha\beta} \left(C_{\alpha\beta} S_U^{bb'} \epsilon_{\alpha\beta} \right)$$

$$\boxed{\text{Term 3}} \quad -4t \epsilon_{abc} \epsilon_{a'b'c'} \left(S_U^{cc'}(m) \epsilon_{\beta\gamma} \text{Tr} \left(S_U^{aa'}(m) S_U^{bb'}(m) \epsilon_{\alpha\beta} \right) - S_U^{ca'}(m) S_U^{bb'}(m) \epsilon_{\beta\gamma} S_U^{aa'}(m) \epsilon_{\alpha\beta} \right)$$

$$\text{Term 4: } -4t' \epsilon_{abc} \epsilon_{a'b'c'} \left(I_{\gamma\delta} S_U^{cc'} \epsilon_{\beta\gamma} I_{\alpha\beta} S_U^{bb'} \epsilon_{\alpha\beta} \right) \underbrace{\left(C_{\alpha\beta} S_U^{cc'} \epsilon_{\alpha\beta} \right)}_{\tilde{S}_U^{cc'}(m)}$$

$$\boxed{\text{Term 4:}} \quad -4t' \epsilon_{abc} \epsilon_{a'b'c'} \left(S_U^{cc'}(m) \text{Tr} \left(S_U^{bb'}(m) \epsilon_{\beta\gamma} S_U^{cc'}(m) \epsilon_{\alpha\beta} \right) - S_U^{ca'}(m) \epsilon_{\beta\gamma} S_U^{bb'}(m) \epsilon_{\alpha\beta} S_U^{aa'}(m) \right)$$

$$T(P) = 4i \epsilon_{abc} \epsilon_{a'b'c'} \int d^4x e^{iPx} \left\{ \delta_5 \begin{matrix} ca' \\ S_U(m) \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \sim bb' \\ S_D(m) \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} ca' \\ S_U(m) \end{matrix} \delta_5 - \delta_5 \begin{matrix} cc' \\ S_U \end{matrix} \delta_5 \text{Tr} \left(\begin{matrix} aa' \\ S_U(m) \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \sim bb' \\ S_D(m) \end{matrix} \right) \right\}$$

$$+ t \left(\delta_5 \begin{matrix} ca' \\ S_U(m) \end{matrix} \delta_5 \begin{matrix} \sim bb' \\ S_D(m) \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} ca' \\ S_U(m) \end{matrix} + \begin{matrix} ca' \\ S_U(m) \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \sim bb' \\ S_D(m) \end{matrix} \delta_5 \begin{matrix} ca' \\ S_U(m) \end{matrix} \delta_5 \right)$$

$$- \delta_5 \begin{matrix} cc' \\ S_U(m) \end{matrix} \text{Tr} \left(\begin{matrix} aa' \\ S_U(m) \end{matrix} \delta_5 \begin{matrix} \sim bb' \\ S_D(m) \end{matrix} \right) - \begin{matrix} cc' \\ S_U(m) \end{matrix} \delta_5 \text{Tr} \left(\begin{matrix} aa' \\ S_U(m) \end{matrix} \begin{matrix} \sim bb' \\ S_D(m) \end{matrix} \delta_5 \right)$$

$$+ t' \left(\begin{matrix} ca' \\ S_U(m) \end{matrix} \delta_5 \begin{matrix} \sim bb' \\ S_D(m) \end{matrix} \delta_5 \begin{matrix} ca' \\ S_U(m) \end{matrix} - \begin{matrix} cc' \\ S_U(m) \end{matrix} \text{Tr} \left(\begin{matrix} bb' \\ S_D(m) \end{matrix} \delta_5 \begin{matrix} \sim cc' \\ S_U(m) \end{matrix} \delta_5 \right) \right\}$$